

# Determination of Methanol Content in Biodiesel (EN 14110)

AN080v2; Nov 2023, SCION Instruments

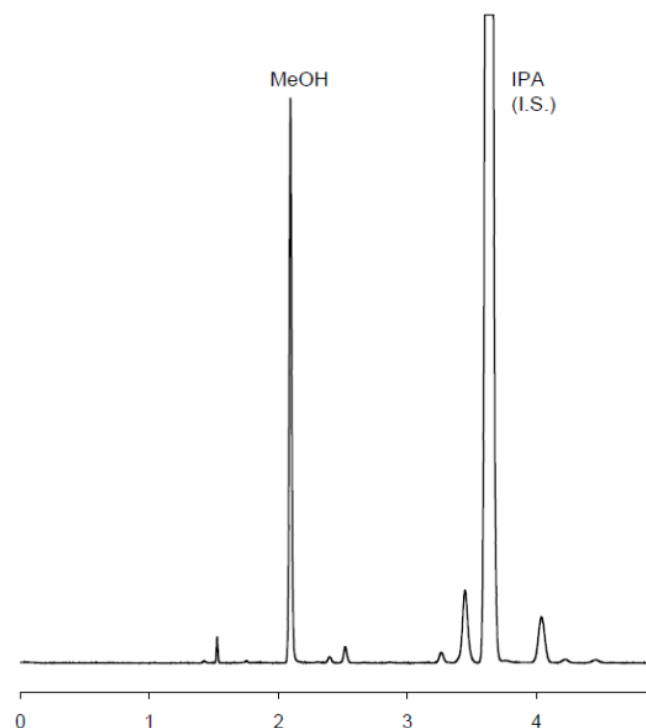
## Introduction

The purpose of the European Standard EN 14110 is to determine the methanol content of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters (FAME) intended for use as pure biodiesel or as a blending component for domestic heating fuels and diesel fuels.

The method is applicable for a concentration range from 0.01 % (m/m) to 0.5 % (m/m) methanol.

Requirements stated in EN 14214:2003 are <0.2 % (m/m) methanol (MeOH)

The EN 14110 method is not applicable to mixtures of FAME that contain other low boiling components. For this application note the analysis was conducted using the internal standard method which was appropriate for manual headspace analysis. The analysis can be automated using a headspace sampler.



**Figure 1.** Example chromatogram of a Summer Grade Biodiesel containing some unknown volatiles besides Methanol.

## Experimental

The SCION Biodiesel analyser for EN 14110 is based on our 436-GC platform, a split/splitless injector, a custom non-polar analytical column and an FID Detector. Analytical conditions for the EN 14110 analysis can be found in Table 1.

**Table 1.** GC Parameters

Part	Settings
Injector	Split/Splitless @275°C w/ cup liner
Injection Volume	100-200 µL
Column	30m x 0.32mm x 3µm Custom Non-Polar Column
Carrier Gas	Helium @ 80 kPa
Oven Program	40°C Isothermal
Detector	FID @ 300°C
Software	Compass CDS

## Sample Preparation

### Reference FAME

A reference sample of FAME with a low methanol content was prepared by extracting with water (taking 30 mL biodiesel and extracted 4 times with 10 mL water). Next, the extracted biodiesel layer was dried with MgSO<sub>4</sub> for 15 minutes. After filtration, the clear biodiesel layer was collected and analyzed. It was determined to contain less than 0.001 % (m/m) methanol and no isopropanol. Note: Reference FAME can also be obtained from a number of commercial sources.

### Calibration curve

Using reference FAME, three calibration solutions (A, B and C) were prepared as described in the procedure above, yielding concentrations of 0.462, 0.0919 and 0.0092 % (m/m) methanol, respectively.

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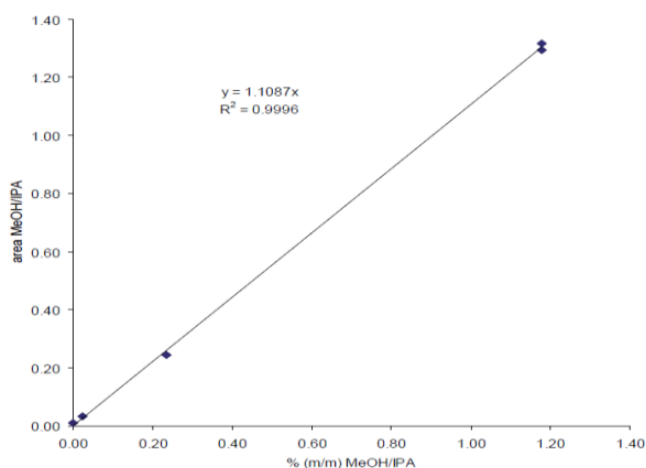
## Samples

Different biodiesel samples were obtained from several sources, including in-house prepared biodiesel. This sample was made from rapeseed oil, but not at optimized conditions to ensure against a biodiesel sample of suspect quality.

### Headspace conditions

From homogenized samples and standards a 1 mL aliquot was accurately weighed into a 20 mL vial and 5  $\mu$ L isopropanol (internal standard, I.S.) was added to each.

Each vial was tightly capped to prevent leaking. Next, each vial was shaken and heated at 80  $^{\circ}$ C for 45 min and 100-200  $\mu$ L headspace was injected into the GC using a preheated syringe (60  $^{\circ}$ C).



**Figure 2.** Calibration curve as obtained with the manual headspace method with isopropanol as internal standard.

**Table 2.** Calibration Data

	MeOH (% m/m)	IPA (% m/m)	MeOH/IPA (% m/m)	Area MeOH	Area IPA	Area MeOH/IPA	RF (F)
Ref. FAME	0	0.393	N/A	4815	509865	0.0094	
Cal A	0.462	0.393	1.18	1261017	974438	1.2941	1.10
Cal B	0.0919	0.393	0.23	323222	1319992	0.2449	1.05
Cal C	0.00919	0.393	0.023	43372	1279566	0.0339	1.45
Average							1.18

## Results

When the conditions cited above were applied, a chromatogram was obtained (See Figure 1). The calibration curve was then recorded, and calibration factors were calculated. Please see Table 2 for detailed results of the calibration, and Figure 2 for the recorded calibration curve.

The average response factor was 1.18, with a coefficient of variation of 13.5 %. The coefficient of variation was <15%, thus meeting the specifications.

As some trace level MeOH was present in the reference FAME, the response factor of the lowest calibration standard (C) was slightly higher. This, however, did not have a significant effect on the average response factor.

Although use of a regression line was not described in the method, one was calculated and as shown in Figure 2, this resulted in a comparable (and probably better) value.

During this procedure 'blank' headspace samples were prepared by filling the vials with nitrogen and analyzed just like the other samples. These blank samples showed no carry over of MeOH and IPA as well as no interfering peaks from vials, septa or from the syringe.

Seven different biodiesel (B-100) samples were analyzed, whose results are presented in Table 3.

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**Table 3.** Results of the methanol headspace analysis of different biodiesel samples

Sample	Sample Mass [g]	µL gas sample	Area MeOH	Area IPA	Area MeOH / IPA	Mass % MeOH
Summer Biodiesel	0.910	200	73982	868326	0.0852	0.04
Winter Biodiesel (3S)	0.884	200	138444	1083819	0.1277	0.06
Winter Biodiesel (2S)	0.886	200	108693	1252320	0.0868	0.04
Winter Biodiesel (1N)	0.878	200	146444	1232739	0.1188	0.06
Fame mix TOFA	0.890	200	155232	1052582	0.1475	0.07
ASTM PT	0.880	200	206244	1096931	0.1880	0.09
In-House Biodiesel	0.893	100	76234	107138	0.7115	0.32

## Conclusion

This application note demonstrates the suitability of SCION Instruments Analyser for EN 14110, for the analysis of methanol in biodiesel.

The sample weights used in the method were slightly modified due to the availability of limited sample.

This did not change the principle of analysis and a good result was still achieved, even with a manual headspace method. Optimal sensitivity was achieved by varying the headspace temperature, sampling time, inlet split flow and sample amount injected.

All samples analyzed were within standard specifications as stated in EN 14214 (max. 0.2 % (m/m) methanol), except the in-house prepared biodiesel of low quality which was as expected.

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